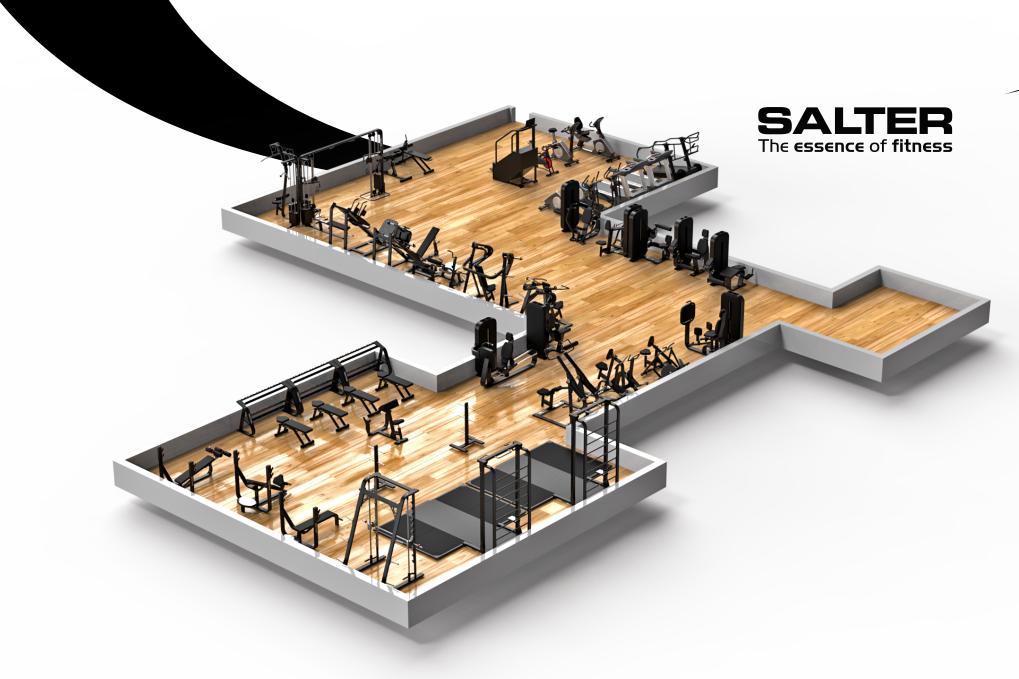




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Fecha

15/09/2025